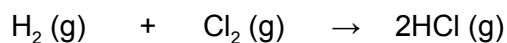


## Determining $\Delta H^\circ$ from Bond Energies

A chemical reaction can be viewed as a series of bonds breaking and reforming. Energy is absorbed when bonds are broken and released when bonds are formed:

$$\Delta H = \sum H_{\text{bonds broken}} - \sum H_{\text{bonds formed}}$$

e.g. 1 Calculate the heat of reaction for the following:



e.g. 2 What is the heat of combustion for the complete combustion of ethane ( $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$ )?

\*\*Practice Questions are found on the Calorimetry and Bond Energies Worksheet.